ex 1

1. ‘I visited China last summer.’
2. ‘I’d like to study maths at university.’
3. ‘I don’t want to go swimming because I haven’t been feeling well.’
4. ‘I’m not coming to the theatre with you this evening.’
5. ‘I have been waiting for two hours.”
6. “I’ll bring my new boyfriend to the party.’
7. ‘I hadn’t lost a single match until my defeat last Saturday.’

ex 2

1. said
2. tell
3. say
4. said
5. told
6. telling

ex 3

1. Jill asked me where David was going.
2. Jill asked me whether/ if I’d like a cup of tea.
3. Jill asked me what I had been doing.
4. Jill asked me whether/if she could borrow my car.
5. Jill asked me why I had been smiling.
6. Jill asked me whether/ if I would be eating at home that evening.
7. Jill asked me whether/if I like going to the beach in summer.
8. Jill asked me why I hadn’t done the washing up.

ex 4

1. Simon begged Sue not to leave him.
2. Alex offered to do the washing up.
3. The witness reported seeing the car go through a red light.
4. Susannah apologised for being rude.
5. Brenda accused Zoe of borrowing her jacket without asking.
6. The teacher requested that we should all leave quietly./ requested us to leave quietly.
7. Tom urged Pat to apply for the job.
8. The terrorists threatened to plant bombs in all major cities.
9. Fred warned Denise not to walk home alone late at night. / warned Denise against walking home alone late at night.
10. The doctor recommended that Sam eat less.
11. The manager proposed that smoking be banned in the restaurant.